FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS STUDY

Thank you for contributing your time to help us with this important study.

What we are doing

We are a group of researchers at ???????. We are studying family background and parenting received during childhood. There are also questions about other relationships in your life, your personality, adjustment, and opinions. We want to find out some new and better ways to identify the strengths and weaknesses in family relationships and we hope this information will be used to help families. This questionnaire should take one hour or less for you to complete.

The Questionnaire is Confidential and Voluntary

ALL of your responses will be completely confidential and anonymous. We will NOT ask you for your name, and the answers to these questions will never be associated with you in any way. PLEASE DO NOT PUT YOUR NAME ANYWHERE.

Participation in this study is strictly voluntary, and you are not obligated to complete the questionnaire. If you decide to answer the questionnaire, after you have finished, you can put the questionnaire in the box near the exit door and leave. If you choose not to answer, you can put the blank questionnaire in the same box and leave and no one will know that you decided not to answer the questionnaire.

You may omit any questions or stop answering questions at any time. But, you will help us the most by answering every question that you can.

You must be 18 years old or older to participate in this study. If you are not at least 18, please do not answer. Instead put the blank questionnaire in the box at the front of the room.

More information about the study

We will give you an information sheet when you are finished with the questionnaire. You can also contact us: The contact person is ???? at phone ??? and email ???.

Sample Questionnaire: Do Not Use for Data Collection
Please fill in your answers completely, like this:  ●  not like this:  ○  ×  ○  
If you want to change an answer, do not use white out. Please put an X through the wrong answer, like this:  ●

A. BACKGROUND

1. Your sex:  ○ Male
   ● Female

2. How old were you at your last birthday?
   ○ 18  ○ 25
   ○ 19  ○ 26
   ○ 20  ○ 27
   ○ 21  ○ 28
   ○ 22  ○ 29
   ○ 23  ○ 30 to 39
   ○ 24  ○ 40 or older

3. Were you born in the United States?  ○ Yes
   ● No → If no, at what age did you move to the U.S.? _____
   In what country were you born? _______________

4. What is your relationship status?
   ○ Single
   ○ Dating but not living with partner
   ○ Living with partner
   ○ Married
   ○ Other ______________________________

5. Do you have any children?  ○ Yes  ● No
   ↓
   If yes, please list the ages of the children:
   Girls: ______/______/______/______/______
   Boys: ______/______/______/______/______

6. What is your parents’ marital status?
   ○ Your biological parents are married to each other
   ○ Your biological parents are not married but are currently together
   ○ Your biological parents are separated or divorced
   ○ Your biological parents never lived together
   ● One or both of your biological parents has died →  ○ Mother  ○ Father
   ○ You did not live with your biological parents because you were adopted
7. If your parents are not currently together, how old were you when they divorced, separated, or died?
   - Younger than 10
   - 10
   - Older than 10

   - If you were raised exclusively by your biological parents, you should answer the following questions about them.
   - If you were raised by someone in addition to your biological parents, you should answer for the mother-figure and father-figure that had the biggest role in raising you when you were age 10.
     - For example, if your biological father shared custody of you with your biological mother and stepfather, you should answer for whichever father-figure had a bigger role in disciplining you.
   - If you were raised by parents of the same sex, please explain under Other for example, report on biological father as “Father” and other father as “Mother,” or biological mother as “Mother” and grandmother as “Father”.

8. Which mother or other parent-figure will you be describing (the person who had the biggest role in disciplining you at age 10)?
   - Biological mother
   - Adoptive mother
   - Foster mother
   - Stepmother
   - Father’s girlfriend
   - Other adult female relative (specify relationship)_________________
   - Other (specify relationship and gender)________________________________________________

9. Which father or other parent-figure will you be describing (the person who had the biggest role in disciplining you at age 10)?
   - Biological father
   - Adoptive father
   - Foster father
   - Stepfather
   - Mother’s boyfriend
   - Other adult male relative (specify relationship)___________________
   - Other (specify relationship and gender)________________________________________
The following questions will refer to the mother-figure you listed above as “Mother” and the father-figure above as “Father.”

10. Please fill in a number in each column for how much education your parents finished:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MOTHER</th>
<th>FATHER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Grade school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Some high school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Completed high school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Some college or technical school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Completed 4-year college or university</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Some post-graduate education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Completed a post-graduate degree (M.A., M.D., Ph.D., etc.)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. Please estimate your family’s total household income before taxes for the year before you started university:

A $0-$2,999  
B $3,000-$7,999  
C $8,000-$12,999  
D $13,000-$19,999  
E $20,000-$29,999  
F $30,000-$39,999  
G $40,000-$49,999  
H $50,000-$59,999  
I $60,000-$79,999  
J $80,000-$99,999  
K $100,000 and over

12. Who owned your parents’ home during the year before you started university?

1 Your parents  
2 Another relative living with you  
3 Another relative not living with you  
4 Non-relative living with you  
5 Parents’ employer  
6 Landlord or other non-relative who did not live with you  
7 Other ______________

13. How many siblings do you have?

Older brothers:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Younger brothers:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Older sisters:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Younger sisters:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
14. Other than your parents and siblings, did any relatives live with you when you were 10 years old?

- No
- Yes → If yes, which relatives?
  ① Mother’s parents
  ② Father’s parents
  ③ Your aunts, uncles, cousins
  ④ Spouse and children of your older sibling
  ⑤ Other ______________________

15. When you were 10 years old, what was the employment status of your parents?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mother</th>
<th>Father</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time paid work</td>
<td>①</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time paid work</td>
<td>②</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-time parent</td>
<td>③</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed and looking for work</td>
<td>④</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>⑤</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>⑥</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. What is your cumulative university grade point average? (If this is your first semester, please estimate your GPA for this semester so far.)

- D average or lower
- C average
- B average
- A’s and B’s
- mostly or all A’s

17. Your racial/ethnic identification:

- Asian
- African-American/Black
- Caucasian/White
- Native American/Pacific Islander
- Hispanic/Latino(a)
- More than one race
- Other ______________________
B. YOUR MISBEHAVIOR AT AGE 10

1. Children misbehave in many different ways and in many different situations (e.g. bedtime, eating, picking up their belongings, disobedience, fights with siblings, etc.). Please list two examples of minor misbehaviors you performed around age 10, and two examples of serious misbehaviors you performed around age 10.

**MINOR MISBEHAVIORS**
1. ___________________________________________________________________
2. ___________________________________________________________________

**SERIOUS MISBEHAVIORS**
1. ___________________________________________________________________
2. ___________________________________________________________________

We would like to find out how often you repeated any minor misbehavior after your parents corrected you, or engaged in any serious misbehavior. Please use this answer key:

- **N** = Never
- **0** = Not in that year, but in another year
- **1** = 1-2 times in that year
- **2** = 3-5 times in that year
- **3** = 6-9 times in that year
- **4** = Monthly (10 to 14 times in that year)
- **5** = A few times a month (2-3 times a month)
- **6** = Weekly (1-2 times a week)
- **7** = Several times a week (3-4 times)
- **8** = Daily (5 or more times a week)
- **9** = Two or more times a day

**HOW OFTEN AT AGE 10 DID YOU?**

2. Repeat a **minor** misbehavior after being corrected for it?  [ ] N [ ] 0 [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4 [ ] 5 [ ] 6 [ ] 7 [ ] 8 [ ] 9

3. Do a **serious** misbehavior?  [ ] N [ ] 0 [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 4 [ ] 5 [ ] 6 [ ] 7 [ ] 8 [ ] 9

4. Who had more responsibility for disciplining you at age 10?
   ① My **mother** had **much more** responsibility for discipline than my father
   ② My **mother** had **somewhat more** responsibility than my father
   ③ My parents shared responsibility **equally**
   ④ My **father** had **somewhat more** responsibility than my mother
   ⑤ My **father** had **much more** responsibility than my mother

5. When you were 10, how fair was your parents’ discipline?  
   **Mother**  |  **Father**
   Discipline was **often too hard** for what I did wrong  [ ] 1 [ ]
   Discipline was **sometimes too hard** for what I did wrong  [ ] 2 [ ]
   Discipline was **pretty fair**  [ ] 3 [ ]  [ ] 5
   Discipline was **sometimes too easy** for what I did wrong  [ ] 4 [ ]
   Discipline was **often too easy** for what I did wrong  [ ] 5 [ ]
### C. WHAT DID YOUR PARENTS DO TO CORRECT MISBEHAVIOR?

N = Never  
0 = Not in that year, but in another year  
1 = 1-2 times in that year  
2 = 3-5 times in that year  
3 = 6-9 times in that year  
4 = Monthly (10 to 14 times in that year)  
5 = A few times a month (2-3 times a month)  
6 = Weekly (1-2 times a week)  
7 = Several times a week (3-4 times)  
8 = Daily (5 or more times a week)  
9 = Two or more times a day

#### WHEN YOU MISBEHAVED (MINOR OR SEVERE) AT AGE 10:

1. How often did your parents explain the rules to you to try to prevent you from repeating misbehavior?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

2. How often did your parents take away your allowance, toys, or other privileges because of misbehavior?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

3. How often did your parents put you in “time out” or send you to your room?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

4. How often did your parents shout or yell at you?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

5. How often did your parents shake or grab you to get your attention?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

6. How often did your parents give you something else you might like to do instead of what you were doing wrong?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

7. How often did your parents try to make you feel ashamed or guilty?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

8. How often did your parents deliberately not pay attention when you misbehaved?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

9. How often did your parents spank, slap, smack, or swat you?  
   - Mother:  
   - Father:

10. How often did your parents use a paddle, hairbrush, belt, or other object?  
    - Mother:  
    - Father:

11. How often did your parents praise you for finally stopping bad behavior or for behaving well?  
    - Mother:  
    - Father:

12. How often did your parents hold back affection by acting cold or not giving hugs or kisses?  
    - Mother:  
    - Father:

13. How often did your parents send you to bed without a meal?  
    - Mother:  
    - Father:
WHEN YOU MISBEHAVED (MINOR OR SEVERE)
AT AGE 10:

14. How often did your parents tell you that they were watching or checking to see if you did something?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

15. How often did your parents give you money or other things for finally stopping bad behavior or for behaving well?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

16. How often did your parents show or demonstrate to you the right thing to do?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

17. How often did your parents let you misbehave so that you would have to deal with the results?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

18. How often did your parents give you extra chores as a consequence?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

19. How often did your parents make you do something to make up for some misbehavior; for example, pay for a broken window?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

20. When you behaved badly, how often did your parents tell you that you were lazy, sloppy, thoughtless, or some other name like that?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

21. How often did your parents withhold your allowance, toys, or other privileges until you did what they wanted you to do?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

22. How often did your parents check on you to see if you were misbehaving?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

23. How often did your parents check on you so that they could tell you that you were doing a good job?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

24. How often did your parents make you apologize or say you were sorry for misbehavior?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

25. How often did your parents wash your mouth out with soap, put hot sauce on your tongue, or something similar?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

26. How often did your parents ground you or restrict your activities outside the home because of misbehavior?
   Mother: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
   Father: N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
D. OTHER THINGS THAT HAPPENED WHEN CORRECTING MISBEHAVIOR

These questions are about things your parents did when you were 10 years old when they had to correct you for misbehavior and your reactions.

0. Never
1. Almost Never
2. Sometimes
3. Usually
4. Always or Almost Always

1. You knew what behaviors your parents expected from you
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

2. Your parents checked to make sure you were behaving after they corrected misbehavior
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

3. When correcting misbehavior, your parents did or said things to show that they loved and supported you
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

4. Your parents made the consequences of misbehavior clear to you
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

5. When your parents did something to correct misbehavior, you ignored it
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

6. Your parents got very angry when you misbehaved
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

7. When you misbehaved, your parents tended to act on the spur of the moment
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

8. You thought your parents did the right thing when they corrected your misbehavior
   Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
   Father: 0 1 2 3 4

9. Your mother disagreed with the way your father corrected your misbehavior
   Your father disagreed with the way your mother corrected your misbehavior
   0 1 2 3 4

10. Your parents explained why they did what they did to correct you
    Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
    Father: 0 1 2 3 4

11. Your parents corrected you again if you repeated misbehavior
    Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
    Father: 0 1 2 3 4
12. When your parents corrected misbehavior, you knew they still loved you

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

13. Your parents gave you a warning that you had a certain amount of time (for example, counting to three) to change your behavior before they did something else to correct the behavior

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

14. Your parents had problems managing your misbehavior

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

15. Your parents seemed stressed out by your misbehavior

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

16. Your parents seemed to “lose it” when you misbehaved

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

17. You wished your parents had done things differently when correcting your misbehavior

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

18. Your mother disagreed with your father’s rules for your behavior

Your father disagreed with your mother’s rules for your behavior

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

19. Your parents followed through on what they said they would do

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

20. When your parents corrected misbehavior, you still felt encouraged and supported

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

21. Your parents changed how they disciplined you as you got older

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

22. No matter what your parents tried, they could not get you to behave

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4

23. Your parents made changes to their discipline when something did not work for you

Mother: 0 1 2 3 4
Father: 0 1 2 3 4
E. YOUR OPINIONS ABOUT DISCIPLINE

Even if you do not have children, we would like to have your current opinion about doing each of the following with children who are about 10 years old.

I THINK IT IS:
1. Never OK
2. Rarely OK
3. Usually OK
4. Always or Almost Always OK

1. Explain the rules to children that age to try to prevent misbehavior
2. Take away allowance, toys, or other privileges because of misbehavior
3. Put children that age in “time out” (or send them to their room)
4. Shout or yell at children that age
5. Grab or shake children that age to get their attention
6. Give children that age something else they might like to do instead of what they are doing wrong
7. Try to make children that age feel ashamed or guilty
8. Deliberately not pay attention to misbehavior
9. Spank, slap, smack, or swat children that age
10. Use an object such as a paddle, hairbrush, belt, etc. on children that age
11. Praise children that age for finally stopping bad behavior or for behaving well
12. Hold back affection from children that age by acting cold or not giving hugs or kisses
13. Send children that age to bed without a meal
14. Let children that age know that you are watching or checking to see if they do something
15. Give children that age money or other things for finally stopping bad behavior or for behaving well
16. Show or demonstrate the right thing to do
17. Let children that age misbehave so that they have to deal with the results
18. Give children that age extra chores as a consequence
19. Make children that age do something to make up for misbehavior; for example, pay for a broken window
20. When children that age behave badly, tell them that they are lazy, sloppy, thoughtless, or some other name like that
21. Withhold allowance, toys, or other privileges until children that age do what you want them to do
22. Check on children that age to see if they are misbehaving
23. Check on children that age so that you can tell them they are doing a good job
24. Make children that age apologize or say they are sorry for misbehavior
25. Wash the mouths of children that age out with soap, put hot sauce on their tongue, or something similar
26. Ground children that age or restrict their activities outside the home because of misbehavior
The following questions ask about the effects of the discipline that you received when you were 10 years old.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Very positive effect</th>
<th>Somewhat positive effect</th>
<th>No effect</th>
<th>Somewhat negative effect</th>
<th>Very negative effect</th>
<th>N/A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. How did the <strong>physical</strong> discipline your parents used affect your relationship with them?</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. How did the <strong>non-physical</strong> discipline your parents used affect your relationship with them?</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following questions ask about things your parents may have done when you were 10 years old.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Always or almost always</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. My parents taught me to make my own decisions</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. My parents kept track of who my friends were</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. My parents said nice things about me</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. My parents taught me that I am responsible for my own behavior</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. My parents asked me about my day in school</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. My parents saw me as a big nuisance</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. My parents played games or did other fun things with me</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. My parents were so busy that they would forget where I was or what I was doing</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. My parents taught me to solve my own problems</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. My parents seemed to dislike me</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. My parents helped with activities that I was involved in (e.g., sports, arts, youth groups)</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. My parents made me feel wanted and needed</td>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Father</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please rate how much the following statements applied to you when you were 10 years old.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I did very well in my activities, like sports, dance, music, etc.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. I got along well with others my age.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I got good grades at school.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. I broke the classroom or school rules.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. I could get over it quickly when I was upset or unhappy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When you were 10 years old, how much importance did your mother and father place on each of the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Mother</th>
<th>Father</th>
<th>Not at all important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Moderately important</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Extremely important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I did very well in my activities, like sports, dance, music, etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. I got along well with others my age.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I got good grades at school.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. I did <em>not</em> break the classroom or school rules.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. I could get over it quickly when I was upset or unhappy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When you were 10 years old...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Father much more</th>
<th>Father somewhat more</th>
<th>Both parents equally</th>
<th>Mother somewhat more</th>
<th>Mother much more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Who had the final say when your parents disagreed?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Which parent controlled the money in your family?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Which parent took you to school, activities, etc.?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Which parent helped you when you were ill?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Which parent made sure you had food to eat?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Which parent helped you with schoolwork?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Which parent made sure you bathed, brushed your teeth, etc.?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Which parent had fun and played with you?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How often did your mother and father do each of the following to you when you were 10 years old?

N = This never happened
0 = Not in that year, but it happened before or after
1 = Once in that year
2 = Twice in that year
3 = 3-5 times in that year
4 = 6-10 times in that year
5 = 11-20 times in that year
6 = More than 20 times in that year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Mother</th>
<th>Father</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Hit you with a fist or kicked you hard</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Grabbed you around the neck and choked you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Beat you up, that is, hit you over and over as hard as they could</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Hit you on some part of the body besides the bottom with something</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>like a belt, hairbrush, stick or some other hard object</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Threw or knocked you down</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How often did you do each of the following to your mother and father when you were 10 years old?

Mother | Father
---|---
| 1. You shouted at your parents                                      | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 2. You insulted or swore at your parents                           | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 3. You threatened to hit your parents but did not actually do it    | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 4. You slapped or punched your parents                             | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 5. You hit your parents with something that could hurt              | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
| 6. You kicked or bit your parents                                   | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |

How often did each of the following happen when you were 10 years old?

1. Your mother insulted or swore or shouted or yelled at your father   | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
2. Your father insulted or swore or shouted or yelled at your mother   | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
3. Your mother pushed, shoved, or slapped your father                  | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
4. Your father pushed, shoved, or slapped your mother                  | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
5. Your mother punched or kicked or beat-up your father                 | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
6. Your father punched or kicked or beat-up your mother                 | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
7. Your mother destroyed something belonging to your father, or threatened to hit your father | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
8. Your father destroyed something belonging to your mother, or threatened to hit your mother | N 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 |
The rest of the questions will ask about your current life and opinions.

What is your current relationship status?

① I am currently in a romantic relationship that has lasted one month or more (if so, answer the following questions about that relationship)
② I am not currently in a relationship, but I have been in a relationship lasting one month or more in the past (if so, answer the following questions about what went on during the most recent relationship of that length)
③ I have never been in a relationship that lasted one month or more (if so, skip these questions and go to the next page)

What is the sex of the partner about whom you will answer the following questions?

① Male
② Female

How often did this happen in your current or most recent relationship?

\[ N = \text{This has never happened} \]
\[ 0 = \text{Not in the past year, but it did happen before} \]
\[ 1 = \text{Once in the past year} \]
\[ 2 = \text{Twice in the past year} \]
\[ 3 = 3-5 \text{ times in the past year} \]
\[ 4 = 6-10 \text{ times in the past year} \]
\[ 5 = 11-20 \text{ times in the past year} \]
\[ 6 = \text{More than 20 times in the past year} \]

1. I insulted or swore or shouted or yelled at my partner
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

2. My partner insulted or swore or shouted or yelled at me
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

3. I had a sprain, bruise, or small cut, or felt pain the next day because of a fight with my partner
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

4. My partner had a sprain, bruise, or small cut or felt pain the next day because of a fight with me
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

5. I pushed, shoved, or slapped my partner
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

6. My partner pushed, shoved, or slapped me
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

7. I punched or kicked or beat-up my partner
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

8. My partner punched or kicked or beat me up
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

9. I destroyed something belonging to my partner or threatened to hit my partner
   \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

10. My partner destroyed something belonging to me or threatened to hit me
    \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

11. I went see a doctor (M.D.) or needed to see a doctor because of a fight with my partner
    \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]

12. My partner went to see a doctor (M.D.) or needed to see a doctor because of a fight with me
    \[ N \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \]
Please indicate for each of the following items whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or somewhere in between.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never justified</th>
<th>Sometimes justified</th>
<th>Often justified</th>
<th>Usually justified</th>
<th>Always justified</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Killing in self-defense</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Cheating on taxes if you have the chance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Throwing litter in a public place</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Keeping money that you have found</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Avoiding a fare on public transport</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Buying something you knew was stolen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Lying in your own interest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following questions ask about your current relationships with your mother and father.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mother</th>
<th></th>
<th>Father</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>A little</td>
<td>Somewhat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>A little</td>
<td>Somewhat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. How well do your parents know what you are really like?  
2. How close do you feel to your parents?  
3. How confident are you that your parents would help you if you had a problem?

Here is a list of problems people sometimes have. Please read each one carefully and indicate how much that problem has distressed or bothered you during the past 7 days including today.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>A little bit</th>
<th>Moderately</th>
<th>Quite a bit</th>
<th>Extremely</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following questions ask about how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>All of the time</th>
<th>Most of the time</th>
<th>More than half of the time</th>
<th>Less than half of the time</th>
<th>Some of the time</th>
<th>At no time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
These questions also ask about how you have been feeling over the **last two weeks.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>All of the time</th>
<th>Most of the time</th>
<th>More than half of the time</th>
<th>Less than half of the time</th>
<th>Some of the time</th>
<th>At no time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Have you felt low in spirits or sad?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Have you lost interest in your daily activities?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Have you felt lacking in energy and strength?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Have you felt less self-confident?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Have you had a bad conscience or feelings of guilt?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Have you felt that life wasn’t worth living?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Have you had difficulty concentrating, e.g., when reading the newspaper or watching TV?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Have you felt very restless?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Have you felt subdued or slowed down?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Have you had trouble sleeping at night?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Have you suffered from reduced appetite?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Have you suffered from increased appetite?</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following statements are about you. Please read each statement and indicate how much you agree or disagree with it.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I enjoy being unique and different from others in many ways</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Since age 15, I have physically attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I often do things that other people think are dangerous</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. My father helped me when I had trouble understanding something</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Spanking children should be illegal</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Discipline in schools cannot be maintained without physical punishment (for example, spanking with paddles or hitting with rulers)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. I can think of a situation when I would approve of a husband slapping a wife’s face</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Family members should stick together, no matter what sacrifices are required</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. It is okay to do anything you want</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Relatives are more important than friends</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. No matter who I am talking to I am always a good listener</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. I worry that I have an alcohol problem</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. When I was a kid, I often saw kids who were not in my family get into fights and hit each other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Physical punishment that causes injury to children should be illegal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. When I am drinking I usually have five or more drinks at a time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. When a boy is growing up, it’s important for him to have a few fist fights</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. I don’t think about how what I do will affect other people</td>
<td></td>
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<td>19. If a coworker got a prize, I would feel proud</td>
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<td>20. Teachers should be able to use physical punishment on students when they have no other way to respond to difficult situations</td>
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<td>21. My father told me to hit back if someone hit me or insulted me</td>
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<td>22. There are no right or wrong ways to make money</td>
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<td>23. The death penalty is not an appropriate form of punishment under any circumstances</td>
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<td>24. A person has to live without thinking about the future</td>
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<td>25. It is my duty to take care of my family, even when I have to sacrifice what I want</td>
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<td>26. Laws are meant to be broken</td>
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<td>27. I generally have the final say when my partner and I disagree</td>
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<td>28. I often lie to get what I want</td>
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<td>29. My mother did not help me to do my best in school</td>
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<td>30. Since age 15, I have stolen money (from anyone, including family)</td>
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<td>31. It is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking</td>
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<td>32. I sometimes feel resentful when I don’t get my way</td>
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<td>33. If I have a fight with someone, it is no one else's business</td>
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<td>34. There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have</td>
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<td>35. It is sometimes necessary for parents to slap a teen who talks back or is getting into trouble</td>
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<td>36. A man should not walk away from a physical fight with another man</td>
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<td>37. One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud</td>
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<td>38. My father did not care if I did things like shoplifting</td>
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<td>39. My mother helped me when I had trouble understanding something</td>
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<td>40. There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life</td>
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<td>41. I have little control over the things that happen to me</td>
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<tr>
<td>42. My mother did not care if I did things like shoplifting</td>
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43. When I was a kid, people (adults or kids) who were not part of my family pushed, shoved or slapped me, or threw things at me
44. I am a unique individual
45. Since age 15, I hit or threatened to hit someone who is not a member of my family

46. My mother did not care if I got into trouble in school
47. I’m always willing to admit it when I make a mistake
48. My parents gave me enough clothes to keep me warm

49. Violent crimes should be punished violently
50. My father did not help me to do my best in school
51. There is nothing I can do to control my feelings when someone hassles me

52. My father did not care if I got into trouble in school
53. My partner needs to remember that I am in charge
54. My parents did not keep me clean

55. I have trouble following the rules at work or in school
56. Sometimes I can’t remember what happened the night before because of drinking
57. There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others

58. My relationships with others are more important than my own accomplishments
59. No matter how severe the crime, one should pay with "an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth"
60. I feel sorry when I hurt someone

61. The death penalty is a necessary punishment in a fair and just society
62. I can think of a situation when I would approve of a wife slapping a husband’s face
63. I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable

64. My mother told me to hit back if someone hit me or insulted me
65. I answered the questions in this study honestly

66. How well were you able to remember and answer questions about what happened when you were 10 years old?

1. I remembered very clearly
2. I remembered pretty clearly
3. I remembered in a general sense
4. I remembered some things but forgot others
5. I had a hard time remembering what happened when I was 10