Passage 1

Introduction
Carol had always wanted to be a construction worker. It was hard getting started but she found this job two years ago. It was exciting for her and she couldn't have been happier.

Consistent
Carol especially enjoyed working on the beams of skyscrapers, high above the city. She was thrilled by the high winds and the view. She felt exhilarated watching the activity on the street far below. In fact, she always volunteered to work on the high beams.

Inconsistent
Carol was extremely scared of heights and would only work on the ground level. She even refused to climb anything higher than a step ladder. While the others worked on the upper levels she worked on projects where she could stay safely on the ground.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
For the first couple of months at her new job, Carol had been extremely scared of heights and had only worked on the ground level. She had even refused to climb anything higher than a step ladder. While the others worked on the upper levels she had worked on projects where she could stay safely on the ground.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
For the first couple of months at her new job, Carol had been extremely scared of heights and had only worked on the ground level but now she wasn't scared at all. She had even refused to climb anything higher than a step ladder. While the others worked on the upper levels she had worked on projects where she could stay safely on the ground.

Filler
Carol always ate lunch with her fellow workers. She was well liked and felt that she belonged. They were a friendly group of people she could depend on. She thought of them as a family and had developed several close friendships. In fact, one of her co-workers, Lori, invited Carol to join her on a trip. As Lori described the weekend adventure, Carol became very excited.

Target Sentences
She had always wanted to go skydiving.
Carol immediately accepted the offer.

Closing
To celebrate, she offered to take Lori out to dinner. Over dinner they finalized the plans for the trip. They would leave Lori's house the following Saturday at 6 am.

Question
Was Carol liked by her co-workers?
Passage 2

Introduction
Bill had always enjoyed walking in the early morning and this morning was no exception. During his walks, he would stop to talk with some of his neighbors.

Consistent
Bill had just celebrated his twenty-fifth birthday. He felt he was in top condition and he worked hard to maintain it. In fact, he began doing additional workouts before and after his walks. He could now complete a mile run with hardly any effort.

Inconsistent
Bill had sprained his ankle. Because of this, he didn't feel as strong as he used to. In fact, Bill began using a cane as he hobbled along on his morning walks. He could not walk around the block without taking numerous breaks.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Last month, Bill had badly sprained his ankle. He recalled that because of this, he had not felt as strong as he was used to feeling. In fact, during that time, he had been using a cane when he hobbled along on his morning walks. He had not been able walk around the block without taking numerous breaks.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Last month, Bill had badly sprained his ankle but it no longer hurt him. He recalled that because of this, he had not felt as strong as he was used to feeling. In fact, during that time, he had been using a cane when he hobbled along on his morning walks. He had not been able walk around the block without taking numerous breaks.

Filler
Today, Bill stopped to talk with Mrs. Jones. They had been friends for quite sometime. They were talking about how hot it had been. For the past three months there had been record breaking high temperatures and no rain. Soon there would be mandatory water rationing. As Bill was talking to Mrs. Jones, he saw a young boy who was lying in the street hurt.

Target Sentences
He quickly ran and picked the boy up.
Bill carried the boy over to the curb.

Closing
While Bill helped the boy, Mrs. Jones ran into her house to call the boy's mother and an ambulance. He kept the boy calm and still until help arrived.

Question
Did Bill hate walking in the morning?
Passage 3

Introduction
Owen had just completed graduate school and now had begun looking for a job. Most jobs he looked at were academic positions which required both teaching and research.

Consistent
The part of graduate school that Owen liked most was teaching. He hoped his new job would only consist of teaching responsibilities. His students all had favorable things to say about him and he was proud of his accomplishments. He was not interested in research.

Inconsistent
Owen particularly liked the research that he performed while in graduate school. To him, there was nothing more enjoyable than discovering something that had not been known before. He was a successful researcher and wanted to continue along this line. He was not interested in teaching.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Owen remembered that he used to particularly like the research that he had performed while in graduate school. At that time, he thought there had been nothing more enjoyable than discovering something that had not been known before. He had been a successful researcher and had wanted to continue along this line. He remembered back then that he had not been interested in teaching.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Owen remembered that he used to particularly like the research that he had performed while in graduate school but he didn't care for it now. At that time, he thought there had been nothing more enjoyable than discovering something that had not been known before. He had been a successful researcher and had wanted to continue along this line. He remembered back then that he had not been interested in teaching.

Filler
One constraint that Owen faced was geographical location. He grew up in New England and did not want to leave. Owen enjoyed the changing seasons and the cold weather. In fact, his favorite sports were hockey and skiing. With all of this in mind, Owen searched through the paper for jobs that would suit him. Finally, he found one he liked.

Target Sentences
Owen applied for a teaching position.
This university discouraged research.

Closing
Owen hoped that he would be hired for the job. He knew many new doctorates who could not find positions that suited them and he did not want to be in that position.

Question
Was Owen an auto mechanic?
Passage 4

Introduction
Al and Sue were on their way to a friend's house for a party. This was the first time in quite a while that Al and Sue had visited their friends.

Consistent
While speeding along the highway at about 85 mph, Al described to Sue the perfect condition of his new, sleek sports car. He loved the power, control and speed of the car, which could cruise at speeds well over 95 mph.

Inconsistent
While crawling along the highway at about 30 mph, Al described to Sue the terrible condition of his old, beat up car. He complained about how the car would only sputter up to 35 mph then stall and over-heat.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
On past trips, Al remembered that he had to crawl along the highway at about 30 mph. During those trips, he would describe to Sue the terrible condition of his old, beat up car. He had complained about how the car had sputtered up to 35 mph then stalled and over-heated.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
On past trips, Al remembered that he had to crawl along the highway at about 30 mph but this was no longer necessary. During those trips, he would describe to Sue the terrible condition of his old, beat up car. He had complained about how the car had sputtered up to 35 mph then stalled and over-heated.

Filler
Al and Sue always enjoyed the road-side scenery on the long drive to their friend's home. Their friends lived in the mountains. The road was lined with large oaks and maples. The scenery was especially beautiful in the fall. As they were driving along the highway, Al suddenly noticed a police car in his rearview mirror. Al pulled over to the side of the road.

Target Sentences
The officer handed Al a speeding ticket.
He told Al it would cost fifty dollars.

Closing
Al took the ticket and put it in his wallet. Quite upset, Al started up the car. For the remainder of their trip, Al did not say a word.

Question
Were Al and Sue going to visit a friend?
Passage 5

Introduction
Today, Mary was meeting a friend for lunch. She arrived early at the restaurant and decided to get a table. After she sat down, she started looking at the menu.

Consistent
This was Mary's favorite restaurant because it had fantastic junk food. Mary enjoyed eating anything that was quick and easy to fix. In fact, she ate at McDonalds at least three times a week. Mary never worried about her diet and saw no reason to eat nutritious foods.

Inconsistent
This was Mary's favorite restaurant because it had fantastic health food. Mary, a health nut, had been a strict vegetarian for ten years. Her favorite food was cauliflower. Mary was so serious about her diet that she refused to eat anything which was fried or cooked in grease.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
As she was waiting, Mary recalled that this had been her favorite restaurant because it had fantastic health food. Mary recalled that she had been a health nut and a strict vegetarian for about ten years. Back then, her favorite food had been cauliflower. At that time, Mary had been so serious about her diet that she had refused to eat anything which was fried or cooked in grease.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
As she was waiting, Mary recalled that this had been her favorite restaurant because it had fantastic health food. Mary recalled that she had been a health nut and a strict vegetarian for about ten years but she wasn't anymore. Back then, her favorite food had been cauliflower. At that time, Mary had been so serious about her diet that she had refused to eat anything which was fried or cooked in grease.

Filler
After about ten minutes, Mary's friend arrived. It had been a few months since they had seen each other. Because of this, they had a lot to talk about and chatted for over a half hour. Finally, Mary signaled the waiter to come take their orders. Mary checked the menu one more time. She had a hard time deciding what to have for lunch.

Target Sentences
Mary ordered a cheeseburger and fries.
She handed the menu back to the waiter.

Closing
Her friend didn't have as much trouble deciding what she wanted. She ordered and they began to chat again. They didn't realize there was so much for them to catch up on.

Question
Was Mary meeting her husband for lunch?
Passage 6

Introduction
George was a senior in high school and was in the process of applying to college. During this time, he realized he needed to participate in some extracurricular activities before he graduated.

Consistent
George had always been outgoing and loved to talk and perform in front of people. When a teacher would assign an oral report he would get excited. On the day of an oral report, he would be the first to volunteer to present his report.

Inconsistent
He had always been shy and detested speaking in front of strangers. When a teacher would assign an oral report he would become sick to his stomach. On the day of a report, George would often break out in hives and would have to leave school.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
When George first started high school, he had been shy and had detested speaking in front of strangers. When a teacher had assigned an oral report, George recalled that he would become sick to his stomach. On the day of a report, George remembered that he used to break out in hives and had to leave.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
When George first started high school, he had been shy and had detested speaking in front of strangers but this no longer bothered him. When a teacher had assigned an oral report, George recalled that he would become sick to his stomach. On the day of a report, George remembered that he used to break out in hives and had to leave.

Filler
His high school offered many different after school activities. He decided to join the band as one of his activities. He also became a member of the yearbook staff. He decided to check the activities bulletin board for a couple more ideas. He first noticed an announcement for wrestling tryouts and then he noticed a colorful poster. It was announcing auditions for the spring play.

Target Sentences
He auditioned for the part of male lead.
He was cast in the male lead of Romeo.

Closing
The rehearsals were to begin the next day. George picked up his script and began to study that night. He wanted to be the best Romeo anyone had ever seen.

Question
Was George applying to college?
Passage 7

Introduction
Karen called her friend Ralph at his dormitory. She had just returned from spring vacation and asked if he could arrange for someone to pick her up at Logan airport.

Consistent
Ralph enjoyed driving to the airport in Boston. Because he grew up in the city, he had a lot of practice driving in heavy traffic. Ralph was proud of his city driving skills and often offered to take his friends into the city and to the airport.

Inconsistent
Even though Ralph had his license for years, he was petrified of driving in Boston. Ever since he was in a terrible accident two years ago, he refused to drive in the city. If he needed to go anywhere near the city, Ralph took public transportation.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Ralph remembered that even though he had had his license for years, he used to be petrified of driving in Boston. He recalled that after he had been in a terrible accident two years ago, he refused to drive into the city for quite awhile. At that time, if he had needed to go anywhere near the city, Ralph had taken public transportation.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Ralph remembered that even though he had had his license for years, he used to be petrified of driving in Boston but he wasn't anymore. He recalled that after he had been in a terrible accident two years ago, he refused to drive into the city for quite awhile. At that time, if he ad needed to go anywhere near the city, Ralph hd taken public transportation.

Filler
Ralph and Karen were both sophomores in college. Ralph had known Karen for about a year. They had taken classes together. He thought she was a nice person and enjoyed her company. He was anxious to hear all about her vacation and he hoped that she had taken lots of pictures. Ralph had spent his vacation catching up on some overdue school work.

Target Sentences
Ralph drove into Boston to pick her up.
He recalled why he enjoyed city driving.

Closing
As he approached the airport, Ralph thought about how nice it would be to see Karen. He was anxious to hear about her vacation and tell her what had been happening at school.

Question
Did Karen stay at school during vacation?
Passage 8

Introduction
Phil was watching television while his wife finished unpacking. They had gone away for the weekend and left the house a mess. His wife sat down and they began discussing cleaning up the house.

Consistent
Phil had a habit of throwing everything away, especially when it came to receipts and sales slips. He would read notes, letters, and bills once and then throw them away. In fact, Phil had not kept any kind of a record for over ten years.

Inconsistent
Phil was a true "packrat" and saved everything. In fact, he had been saving receipts, letters, and newspapers for over the past ten years. He had a large storage room in which he put important papers and other things he wanted to save.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Before he had married, Phil had been a true "packrat" and had saved everything. In fact, he used to save receipts, letters, and newspapers from the last ten years. He used to have a large storage room in which he had put important papers and other things he had wanted to save.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Before he had married, Phil had been a true "packrat" and had saved everything but he wasn't doing that any more. In fact, he used to save receipts, letters, and newspapers from the last ten years. He used to have a large storage room in which he had put important papers and other things he had wanted to save.

Filler
As Phil and his wife were talking, she remembered that she had to find the last bank statement. They had received a notice that their car payment was over due. Phil's wife knew they had paid it but the notice said they hadn't. The confusion was probably a computer error. One of her friends had experienced a similar problem. Suddenly, Phil remembered what he had done with them.

Target Sentences
He had thrown away the bank statements.
He had thrown them out a long time ago.

Closing
Frustrated, they sat down and started thinking about what they should do. Phil said he would call the bank in the morning to see if they had any record of the transaction.

Question
Did Phil's wife unpack?
Passage 9

Introduction
Jennifer enjoyed walking everyday in the park near her house. During the summer months, she would often stop and watch the ducks swimming in the small pond.

Consistent
Jennifer was a healthy, twenty-two year old woman. She had just graduated from college and was in top physical condition. She could not imagine herself being in better shape. In fact, her health was the one thing she was most proud of.

Inconsistent
Jennifer was having problems with her hearing. She had developed a serious ear infection and couldn't hear anything at all. Jennifer's doctor prescribed some antibiotics but they didn't help. She was in her own silent world.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Last year, Jennifer had problems with her hearing. Jennifer remembered she had developed a serious ear infection and couldn't hear anything at all. Back then, Jennifer's doctor prescribed some antibiotics but they didn't help. She recalled at that time, she was in her own silent world.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Last year, Jennifer had problems with her hearing but she no longer suffered from the affliction. Jennifer remembered she had developed a serious ear infection and couldn't hear anything at all. Back then, Jennifer's doctor prescribed some antibiotics but they didn't help. She recalled at that time, she was in her own silent world.

Filler
One day, while Jennifer was walking in the park, a mugging took place. A young man approached an elderly woman. He demanded her money. The man was dressed in black and wore a mask over his face. Jennifer was about thirty feet from where the event was taking place. The woman screamed as the young man stole her purse and ran away.

Target Sentences
Jennifer heard the woman yell for help.
She looked up to see what was happening.

Closing
The police asked Jennifer to give them all of the information that she could. There had been a string of muggings in the park and the police were interested in finding the culprit.

Question
Did Jennifer enjoy swimming in the pond?
Passage 10

**Introduction**
Robin loved to spend time at the ocean watching the waves crash against the rocks. She enjoyed the sun and the cool breeze that came off the water.

**Consistent**
Robin was a strong swimmer and worked every summer as a lifeguard. Yet she had always preferred swimming in the ocean to lying on the beach. She loved the feeling of being suspended in the deep ocean water as the waves rolled past.

**Inconsistent**
However, Robin was a poor swimmer and had avoided the water ever since grade school. She dreaded the feeling of being suspended in the ocean as the waves rolled past. She had always preferred staying on the shore to swimming in the water.

**Qualified -- Experiment 3**
However, when Robin was a little girl, she had been a poor swimmer and had avoided the water through most of grade school. She recalled that she had dreaded the feeling of being suspended in the ocean as the waves rolled past. At that time, she used to prefer staying on the shore to swimming in the water.

**Qualified -- Experiment 4**
However, when Robin was a little girl she had been a poor swimmer and had avoided the water through most of grade school but she no longer had this fear. She recalled that she had dreaded the feeling of being suspended in the ocean as the waves rolled past. At that time, she used to prefer staying on the shore to swimming in the water.

**Filler**
As a favor, Robin was house-sitting for a friend. It was a small cottage along a private beach. Her friend was on a business trip and would return in a week. Because she would be alone for a few days, Robin searched the newspaper for something to do. She didn't want to go to a movie. As she continued looking through the paper, she circled an advertisement.

**Target Sentences**
Robin had decided to try scuba diving.
She thought that it sounded interesting.

**Closing**
She decided to pursue the idea early the next morning. She put the paper beside the phone, then flipped through the T.V. guide looking for something interesting to watch that evening.

**Question**
Was Robin house-sitting for a friend?
Passage 11

Introduction
Peter had just finished talking on the phone with his friend Lisa. The next day was Labor Day and Lisa suggested that they go to the company picnic.

Consistent
Peter loved picnics. He was a very social person and enjoyed the opportunity to meet others. The people Peter worked with joked about how much he talked to anyone who would listen. They claimed that if he worked more and talked less he would be much more productive.

Inconsistent
Unfortunately, Peter had just contracted mononucleosis. The doctor said that he was still in the most contagious stage, and needed to be very careful. In fact, Peter was under strict orders to avoid contact with others. The doctor said it would be best if he stayed in bed.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Peter had contracted mononucleosis. When he had contracted it, the doctor had said that he was still in the most contagious stage, and needed to be very careful. Back then, Peter had been under strict orders to avoid contact with others. Peter recalled that the doctor said it would be best if he stayed in bed.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Unfortunately, six months ago, Peter had contracted mononucleosis but he was better now. When he had contracted it, the doctor had said that he was still in the most contagious stage, and needed to be very careful. Back then, Peter had been under strict orders to avoid contact with others. Peter recalled that the doctor said it would be best if he stayed in bed.

Filler
Peter knew that all of his friends would be at the company picnic. It was the highlight of the year. There would be games and food for all. The company really wanted to treat its employees well. They took great pains to make the picnic an event to remember. This year's picnic was to start at nine in the morning and run all day.

Target Sentences
Peter told Lisa to pick him up at eight.
He wanted to be the first one to arrive.

Closing
Peter was certain that the picnic would be fun. He had attended the previous year, and had a great time. This year was sure to be even better.

Question
Did Peter talk to Lisa on the phone?
Passage 12

Introduction
Chris really enjoyed outdoor activities. He was an athletic person and participated in many sports. He pursued athletics for the benefit of personal improvement and the fun of friendly competition.

Consistent
Chris looked forward to winter sports. He found the cold brisk weather refreshing. In fact, he was planning on spending his vacation in the mountains. Each winter he tried a new sport and in past seasons he had tried skating, tobogganing, ice-fishing and snowmobiling.

Inconsistent
He loved the warm spring weather and the hot days of summer. Because he couldn't stand the cold weather, he spent his winter vacations in the tropics. Each year he tried a new warm-weather sport and in the past he had tried windsurfing, swimming, and surfing.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
When Chris was younger, he used to love the warm spring weather and the hot days of summer. Back then, he couldn't stand the cold weather and each year he used to spend his winter vacations in the tropics. When he was doing that, he had tried a new warm-weather sport such as windsurfing, swimming, and surfing.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
When Chris was younger, he used to love the warm spring weather and the hot days of summer but he didn't care for it now. Back then, he couldn't stand the cold weather and each year he used to spend his winter vacations in the tropics. When he was doing that, he had tried a new warm-weather sport such as windsurfing, swimming, and surfing.

Filler
Chris was an air-traffic controller at the airport in Boston. Because his job was very stressful and demanding, his boss scheduled a short vacation every few months. He thought the mini-vacations were a great idea. He used them as an opportunity to get away from the hectic pace of work. During his time off, Chris was able to relax.

Target Sentences
This year he had tried downhill skiing.
Chris quickly learned to ski downhill.

Closing
He could not believe the freedom and excitement he felt while skiing down the mountain. He had so much fun that he went and bought himself a pair of skis.

Question
Was Chris a police officer?
Passage 13

Introduction
Elizabeth's daughter, Kim, had just started kindergarten. Elizabeth was happy that Kim had made a lot of friends. Kim would often tell her mom about her friends at school.

Consistent
In addition, little Kim loved animals. In fact, she refused to leave a room that had any type of pet in it. Every time she saw an animal she wanted to pet it and take it home. Elizabeth didn't know why Kim loved animals so much.

Inconsistent
Unfortunately, Kim hated animals and was terribly frightened of them. In fact, she refused to go in the same room with a cat. Every time an animal approached her, she ran away and began to cry. Elizabeth didn't know why Kim was so frightened of animals.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
When Kim was younger, she had hated animals and had been terribly frightened of them. She used to refuse to go in the same room with a cat. Every time an animal had approached her, she used to run away and cry. Elizabeth never found out why Kim had been so frightened of animals.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
When Kim was younger, she had hated animals and had been terribly frightened of them but she wasn't afraid any longer. She used to refuse to go in the same room with a cat. Every time an animal had approached her, she used to run away and cry. Elizabeth never found out why Kim had been so frightened of animals.

Filler
Elizabeth always dropped Kim off at school. Today, however, Kim wanted Elizabeth to come into school with her. She wanted Elizabeth to see her art work and meet some of her friends. When they arrived, Kim ran up to the school doors. As Elizabeth and Kim entered the classroom, Kim looked around. Someone had brought in their pet and all the children were gathered around it.

Target Sentences
Kim ran across the room to pet the dog.
She smiled as she brushed the dog's fur.

Closing
Kim waved to her mom and asked her to come see the dog. Elizabeth walked to the other side of room and knelt down beside Kim and petted the dog.

Question
Was Elizabeth's daughter in high school?
Passage 14

Introduction
Todd woke up and hopped out of bed. This was his favorite time of the day and he did not want to waste it laying in bed.

Consistent
Todd ran over to the wood stove and lit a fire to warm up. During the winter months, his house got very cold. He enjoyed lighting a fire and watching it burn while he had breakfast and warmed up. Todd liked the cold winter months.

Inconsistent
It had been the warmest winter in the past fifty years. Todd could not believe it had gotten so warm. In fact, it was so warm that people were spending most of the day outdoors. Todd decided he would go outside after he finished breakfast.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
During the early part of the cold season, it had started out as the warmest winter in the past fifty years. Todd remembered that he could not believe it had been so warm back then. In fact, during the first month of winter, it had been so warm that people had been spending most of the days outdoors.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
During the early part of the cold season, it had started out as the warmest winter in the past fifty years but it didn't remain that way for long. Todd remembered that he could not believe it had been so warm back then. In fact, during the first month of winter, it had been so warm that people had been spending most of the days outdoors.

Filler
Todd lived in a house which he had designed and built himself. He was proud of it and enjoyed showing it off. He had not been a great student and people believed he wouldn't amount to much. However, he became a successful architect and builder. He was proud of his accomplishments, but believed he was capable of more. His dream was to design and build skyscrapers.

Target Sentence
Todd thought that his house was cold.
He grabbed a sweater from his closet.

Closing
Todd walked back into the kitchen. He finished eating his breakfast and went into the living room. Todd thought it was going to be a great day.

Question
Did Todd like the morning?
Passage 15

Introduction
Joe sat down by the window and looked outside. It was a beautiful evening. He wanted to spend some time enjoying it, so he changed into shorts and headed outside.

Consistent
Joe was an avid jogger. He would run as many as ten miles a day. In fact, he began jogging ten years ago as an occasional hobby, but was now one of the best runners in the area. Joe could run five miles in under twenty five minutes.

Inconsistent
Joe hated physical exertion. His idea of exercise was climbing up two flights of stairs. If he had a choice, he would use the elevator. He was not exactly lazy, but he generally avoided unnecessary exercise, such as jogging. Joe thought that jogging was a waste of time.

Qualified -- Experiment 3
Joe remembered how he used to hate physical exertion. During that time, his idea of exercise had been climbing up two flights of stairs. If he had had a choice, he would use the elevator. Joe recalled that he was not exactly lazy, but he had generally avoided unnecessary exercise, such as jogging. Back then, Joe thought that jogging was a waste of time.

Qualified -- Experiment 4
Joe remembered how he used to hate physical exertion but he did not feel that way anymore. During that time, his idea of exercise had been climbing up two flights of stairs. If he had had a choice, he would use the elevator. Joe recalled that he was not exactly lazy, but he had generally avoided unnecessary exercise, such as jogging. Back then, Joe thought that jogging was a waste of time.

Filler
Joe had recently moved to the area. His new apartment was in the country. There were miles and miles of country roads leading to and from the city. Joe really loved the area and enjoyed having all the open spaces around him. He moved from the city and did not miss the congestion that was its trademark. He would never live in the city again.

Target Sentences
Joe decided he would go for a long run.
He ran five miles before heading home.

Closing
Joe was outside for about an hour. He would have stayed out longer but it was getting late and he had to get up early for work the next morning.

Question
Was it raining outside?